

Table D-5.
U.S. District Courts—Criminal Defendants Sentenced After Conviction, by Offense,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2022

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Total	65,763	59,276	3,700	4,224	15,422	12,045	9,302	5,203	41.0
Violent Offenses, Total	2,403	2,232	55	74	402	578	475	400	63.0
Homicide	150	148	1	1	15	27	27	64	132.0
Robbery	398	390	2	6	66	145	93	53	60.0
Bank	343	337	2	5	59	125	80	42	60.0
Other Robbery Offenses	55	53	-	1	7	20	13	11	70.0
Assault	803	683	42	55	203	174	78	13	33.0
Kidnapping	113	110	1	-	3	7	31	54	168.0
Racketeering	604	584	3	1	56	155	169	146	88.0
Carjacking	150	148	-	-	5	28	60	52	120.0
Terrorism	49	46	2	1	10	5	5	13	66.0
Other Violent Offenses	136	123	4	10	44	37	12	5	36.0
Property Offenses, Total	7,264	5,523	540	548	1,935	1,004	276	90	24.0
Burglary	44	40	-	6	17	7	3	4	25.5
Larceny and Theft	834	432	62	56	133	55	12	2	18.0
Bank	39	35	2	1	15	6	2	1	30.0
Postal Service	167	132	10	19	46	17	1	-	18.0
Interstate Shipments	13	9	1	1	5	-	-	1	15.0
Theft of U.S. Property	520	188	42	29	44	19	2	-	12.0
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	32	20	7	1	4	-	-	-	4.0
Transportation of Stolen Property	50	38	-	4	12	13	7	-	40.0
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	13	10	-	1	7	-	-	-	28.0
Embezzlement	205	99	20	13	27	10	6	2	13.0
Bank	18	16	4	2	3	1	-	-	11.0
Postal Service	90	13	5	1	1	-	-	-	5.0
Financial Institutions	8	8	-	1	4	2	1	-	34.5

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Total	132	-	9,248	5,406	1,102	2,740	1,294	36.0	
Violent Offenses, Total	41	-	207	160	38	64	44	36.0	14	11
Homicide	9	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Robbery	1	-	24	8	-	3	5	-	-	-
Bank	1	-	23	6	-	1	5	-	-	-
Other Robbery Offenses	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Assault	-	-	118	109	37	45	17	24.0	10	11
Kidnapping	9	-	5	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
Racketeering	17	-	37	20	-	5	12	60.0	3	-
Carjacking	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Terrorism	1	-	9	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other Violent Offenses	3	-	8	13	1	5	6	42.0	1	-
Property Offenses, Total	-	-	1,130	1,689	274	952	418	36.0	45	52
Burglary	-	-	3	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
Larceny and Theft	-	-	112	375	65	182	115	36.0	13	27
Bank	-	-	8	4	1	3	-	-	-	-
Postal Service	-	-	39	35	5	15	12	36.0	3	-
Interstate Shipments	-	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	-
Theft of U.S. Property	-	-	52	307	54	149	95	36.0	9	25
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	-	-	8	10	3	7	-	24.0	-	2
Transportation of Stolen Property	-	-	2	12	1	5	5	36.0	1	-
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	-	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Embezzlement	-	-	21	106	28	67	10	24.0	1	-
Bank	-	-	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Postal Service	-	-	6	77	24	47	5	24.0	1	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Other Embezzlement Offenses	89	62	11	9	19	7	5	2	13.5
Fraud	5,957	4,789	440	453	1,690	914	253	79	25.0
Tax	363	234	39	39	112	23	2	-	17.0
Financial Institutions	325	308	29	28	94	57	16	4	24.0
Securities and Exchange	68	55	1	6	25	6	7	4	30.0
Mail	170	141	8	10	44	34	15	5	32.0
Wire, Radio, or Television	636	530	35	51	209	141	40	16	30.0
Bankruptcy	27	11	-	4	5	-	-	-	13.5
Social Security	104	61	8	9	17	3	1	1	13.5
False Personation	13	8	3	3	1	-	-	-	8.0
Citizenship and Naturalization	64	55	21	2	2	-	-	-	5.0
Passport	178	148	30	13	10	3	-	-	6.0
Identification Documents and Information	525	491	19	9	317	108	4	-	28.0
False Claims of Government Services	28	18	3	4	4	4	1	-	17.0
False Statements	530	412	75	67	75	18	-	-	10.0
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	1,273	922	94	93	333	178	22	2	24.0
Unauthorized Access Devices	215	184	7	11	62	50	21	1	33.0
Computer	34	18	2	3	3	4	2	-	24.0
Health Care	197	134	7	16	45	34	14	4	33.0
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	1,177	1,045	59	81	329	249	108	42	33.0
Other Fraud Offenses	30	14	-	4	3	2	-	-	12.5
Forgery and Counterfeiting	120	90	11	11	44	7	1	1	21.0
Auto Theft	19	16	-	2	7	3	1	-	24.0
Other Property Offenses	85	57	7	7	17	8	-	2	19.5
Drug Offenses, Total	20,054	19,040	238	394	3,580	5,338	5,047	2,829	70.0
Marijuana	794	633	38	31	198	142	84	62	37.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	611	558	21	28	175	131	79	59	40.0
Import/Export	48	37	2	1	19	7	1	2	24.0
Manufacture	22	20	1	1	4	4	4	1	40.5

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Other Embezzlement Offenses	-	-	9	27	4	18	5	24.0	-	-
Fraud	-	-	960	1,151	174	675	273	36.0	29	17
Tax	-	-	19	128	18	72	37	36.0	1	1
Financial Institutions	-	-	80	17	2	4	4	24.0	7	-
Securities and Exchange	-	-	6	12	1	10	1	36.0	-	1
Mail	-	-	25	29	2	16	11	36.0	-	-
Wire, Radio, or Television	-	-	38	104	11	61	30	36.0	2	2
Bankruptcy	-	-	2	15	1	7	7	36.0	-	1
Social Security	-	-	22	42	13	17	11	36.0	1	1
False Personation	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	-	2	-
Citizenship and Naturalization	-	-	30	9	2	6	1	-	-	-
Passport	-	-	92	30	7	17	6	36.0	-	-
Identification Documents and Information	-	-	34	34	15	17	2	21.0	-	-
False Claims of Government Services	-	-	2	10	2	6	2	36.0	-	-
False Statements	-	-	177	114	22	73	16	36.0	3	4
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	-	-	200	348	47	205	91	36.0	5	3
Unauthorized Access Devices	-	-	32	31	1	25	4	36.0	1	-
Computer	-	-	4	15	5	7	3	24.0	-	1
Health Care	-	-	14	63	9	41	12	36.0	1	-
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	-	-	177	129	12	80	31	36.0	6	3
Other Fraud Offenses	-	-	5	16	2	10	4	36.0	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	15	29	3	13	13	36.0	-	1
Auto Theft	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other Property Offenses	-	-	16	21	4	10	5	36.0	2	7
Drug Offenses, Total	32	-	1,582	896	105	415	288	36.0	88	118
Marijuana	-	-	78	106	37	37	29	24.0	3	55
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	-	-	65	53	6	23	22	36.0	2	-
Import/Export	-	-	5	11	-	5	6	48.0	-	-
Manufacture	-	-	5	2	-	1	-	-	1	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Possession	113	18	14	1	-	-	-	-	3.0
All Other Drugs	19,206	18,358	196	357	3,369	5,196	4,957	2,758	70.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	16,876	16,210	145	310	2,375	4,640	4,793	2,694	74.0
Import/Export	1,984	1,942	21	34	967	525	131	40	30.0
Manufacture	139	126	1	2	22	30	33	24	78.0
Possession	207	80	29	11	5	1	-	-	2.0
Other Drug Offenses	54	49	4	6	13	-	6	9	24.0
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	10,518	9,977	114	285	2,743	3,437	2,322	523	51.0
Firearms	10,411	9,876	112	284	2,727	3,393	2,302	516	51.0
Possession by Prohibited Persons	6,907	6,651	66	209	2,208	2,503	1,103	198	43.0
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	1,587	1,579	1	1	15	438	848	251	96.0
Other Firearms Offenses	1,917	1,646	45	74	504	452	351	67	46.0
Explosives	107	101	2	1	16	44	20	7	60.0
Sex Offenses, Total	3,179	3,130	20	69	337	503	899	1,172	120.0
Sexual Abuse of Adults	81	81	-	-	7	21	13	31	104.0
Sexual Abuse of Minors	841	837	4	7	33	30	75	661	240.0
Sexually Explicit Material	1,529	1,506	7	18	97	398	597	355	97.0
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	402	398	-	2	16	30	210	124	120.0
Sex Offender Registry	322	305	9	40	184	23	4	1	21.0
Other Sex Offenses	4	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	12.0
Justice System Offenses, Total	881	717	91	114	243	56	23	16	15.0
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	300	184	16	22	56	11	6	1	18.0
Obstruction of Justice	168	135	5	12	33	33	11	15	40.5
Escape from Custody	319	314	49	62	136	7	1	-	13.5
Failure to Appear	52	51	11	16	9	5	1	-	10.0
Perjury	16	10	3	1	4	-	2	-	15.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Possession	-	-	3	40	31	8	1	12.0	-	55
All Other Drugs	27	-	1,498	785	67	376	258	36.0	84	63
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	22	-	1,231	666	33	325	227	36.0	81	-
Import/Export	3	-	221	42	-	19	23	60.0	-	-
Manufacture	2	-	12	13	-	7	5	33.0	1	-
Possession	-	-	34	64	34	25	3	12.0	2	63
Other Drug Offenses	5	-	6	5	1	2	1	-	1	-
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	9	-	544	531	32	273	200	36.0	26	10
Firearms	9	-	533	525	32	268	200	36.0	25	10
Possession by Prohibited Persons	-	-	364	251	8	103	122	48.0	18	5
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	3	-	22	8	-	3	5	-	-	-
Other Firearms Offenses	6	-	147	266	24	162	73	36.0	7	5
Explosives	-	-	11	6	-	5	-	-	1	-
Sex Offenses, Total	34	-	96	49	3	13	27	60.0	6	-
Sexual Abuse of Adults	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual Abuse of Minors	14	-	13	4	-	1	1	-	2	-
Sexually Explicit Material	1	-	33	23	-	3	19	60.0	1	-
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	12	-	4	4	1	2	-	-	1	-
Sex Offender Registry	-	-	44	17	2	6	7	36.0	2	-
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	5	-	169	162	36	87	31	36.0	8	2
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	-	-	72	115	27	65	21	36.0	2	1
Obstruction of Justice	5	-	21	32	4	16	9	36.0	3	1
Escape from Custody	-	-	59	5	2	-	1	-	2	-
Failure to Appear	-	-	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Perjury	-	-	-	6	1	5	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
		Contempt	26	23	7	1	5	-	2
Immigration Offenses, Total	17,506	16,712	2,348	2,577	5,714	811	73	8	13.0
Alien Smuggling	4,142	3,576	535	612	1,660	212	25	2	14.0
Improper Entry by Alien	320	285	107	5	21	2	-	-	4.0
Improper Reentry by Alien	12,506	12,378	1,626	1,944	4,016	591	46	6	13.0
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	488	431	73	9	8	1	-	-	3.0
Other Immigration Offenses	50	42	7	7	9	5	2	-	13.0
General Offenses, Total	1,598	1,209	144	74	304	238	146	123	36.0
Bribery	79	58	9	6	22	7	2	-	20.0
Money Laundering	618	505	19	26	164	138	68	21	38.0
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	274	270	2	2	26	40	59	99	121.0
Racketeering	63	52	3	7	12	21	3	1	37.0
Extortion and Threats	134	113	4	15	41	19	7	1	24.0
Gambling and Lottery	14	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	5.0
Failure to Pay Child Support	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	415	205	106	18	38	13	7	1	4.0
Regulatory Offenses, Total	1,104	612	103	86	161	80	41	42	20.0
Civil Rights	149	133	3	7	26	19	28	40	94.0
Copyright	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and Drug	45	23	5	4	10	-	-	-	13.0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	22	7	1	1	2	-	-	-	12.0
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	6	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	20.0
National Defense	33	10	3	-	-	4	1	-	37.0
Antitrust	11	5	1	1	2	-	-	-	12.0
Labor	23	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	11.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Contempt	-	-	8	3	1	1	-	-	
Immigration Offenses, Total	-	-	5,181	792	67	498	173	36.0	54	2
Alien Smuggling	-	-	530	565	30	381	142	36.0	12	1
Improper Entry by Alien	-	-	150	35	29	5	1	12.0	-	-
Improper Reentry by Alien	-	-	4,149	128	2	56	29	36.0	41	-
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	-	-	340	57	4	52	-	36.0	1	-
Other Immigration Offenses	-	-	12	7	2	4	1	-	-	1
General Offenses, Total	8	-	172	274	74	140	49	30.0	11	115
Bribery	-	-	12	21	2	14	4	36.0	1	-
Money Laundering	-	-	69	113	17	62	30	36.0	4	-
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	8	-	34	4	-	-	2	-	2	-
Racketeering	-	-	5	11	-	10	1	24.0	-	-
Extortion and Threats	-	-	26	21	-	13	6	36.0	2	-
Gambling and Lottery	-	-	4	8	-	6	2	-	-	-
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	-	-	22	95	55	35	3	12.0	2	115
Regulatory Offenses, Total	3	-	96	442	140	230	60	24.0	12	50
Civil Rights	3	-	7	16	7	8	1	21.0	-	-
Copyright	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Food and Drug	-	-	4	22	7	14	-	24.0	1	-
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	-	-	3	14	3	10	1	36.0	-	1
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
National Defense	-	-	2	10	4	4	2	24.0	-	13
Antitrust	-	-	1	6	3	1	2	-	-	-
Labor	-	-	-	16	2	9	4	36.0	1	2

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Game and Conservation	58	19	5	1	9	1	-	-	13.0
National Parks/Recreation	28	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	12.0
Customs	234	201	24	49	57	36	5	-	15.0
Postal Service	70	8	2	1	1	-	-	-	6.0
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	101	63	11	9	24	3	1	-	14.0
Migratory Bird	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maritime and Shipping	67	34	3	4	6	5	4	2	27.0
Aircraft Regulations	40	20	4	4	4	2	-	-	12.0
Other Regulatory Offenses	197	77	40	2	15	9	2	-	3.0
Traffic Offenses, Total	1,256	124	47	3	3		-	-	1.0
Drunk Driving	580	104	44	2	3	-	-	-	1.0
Other Traffic Offenses	676	20	3	1	-	-	-	-	1.0

NOTE: This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

[1] Includes sentences that may be followed by terms of supervision (mixed sentences).

[2] Excludes life sentences, death sentences, and other sentences defined in footnote 3.

[3] Includes deportation, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and imprisonment of 5 days or less.

[4] Excludes other supervision defined in footnote 5.

[5] Includes supervised release, probation of less than one month, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and time served.

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2022—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Game and Conservation	-	-	3	33	13	16	4	24.0	
National Parks/Recreation	-	-	1	13	10	1	2	12.0	-	12
Customs	-	-	30	33	8	9	16	36.0	-	-
Postal Service	-	-	4	61	27	26	6	18.0	2	1
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	-	-	15	36	6	24	5	24.0	1	2
Migratory Bird	-	-	-	12	6	3	-	12.0	3	7
Maritime and Shipping	-	-	10	32	16	10	6	18.0	-	1
Aircraft Regulations	-	-	6	19	4	10	4	24.0	1	1
Other Regulatory Offenses	-	-	9	116	24	84	6	24.0	2	4
Traffic Offenses, Total	-	-	71	411	333	68	4	12.0	6	721
Drunk Driving	-	-	55	333	266	60	2	12.0	5	143
Other Traffic Offenses	-	-	16	78	67	8	2	12.0	1	578

